





#### **KEY FEATURES**

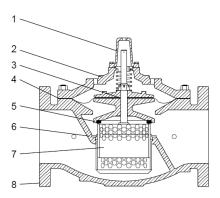
- Solves cavitation problems
- · Controls variable flows and vibration
- Reduces noise significantly
- Every valve optimized for actual operating conditions

#### PRODUCT OVERVIEW

The 106-AC series control valve solves cavitation problems by taking the pressure drop in two stages and at higher pressure drops allowing but containing cavitation inside the Recovery Chamber. Low velocity out of the Recovery Chamber prevents cavitation and reduces noise and vibration.

### PRODUCT LINE DRAWING

- 1. Removable Stem Cap
- 2. ASTM A536 Ductile Iron Construction
- 3. 316 Stainless Steel Stem
- 4. Buna-N / EPDM Diaphragm
- 5. Buna-N / EPDM Resilient Disc
- 6. 316 Stainless Steel Seat
- 7. Cavitation Recovery Chamber AISI 316
- 8. NSF 61 Fusion Bonded Epoxy Coating



### TYPICAL APPLICATION PRESSURE REDUCING

Your application has a maximum continuous design flow of 1200 USGPM (76 l/s) and a minimum of 100 USGPM (6.3 l/s). Inlet pressure ranges from 200 psi (13.8 bar) at maximum flow to 250 psi (17.2 bar) at minimum flow.

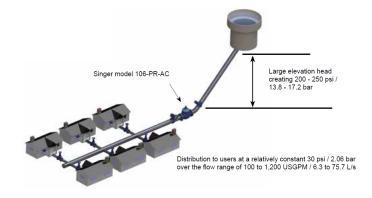
You need a relatively constant outlet pressure of 30 psi (2 bar). There is a possibility of demand for 2000 USGPM (130 l/s).

#### Selection

Pressure Reducing: 6 in / 150 mm Singer model 106-PR-AC, ANSI Class 150 flange, range 10 – 80 psi / 0.7 bar – 5.5 bar, set at 30 psi / 2 bar

#### **SELECTION AND SIZING**

- Referring to page 290 Cavitation Chart, 250 psi (17.2 bar) to 30 psi (2 bar) is deep in the severe cavitation zone. Anti-Cavitation valve is required.
- 2. There seems to be no reason for the downstream pressure to go subatmospheric. Application is OK.
- 3. 200 psi (13.8 bar) is 80% of 250 psi (17.2 bar). Application is OK.
- 4. 220 psi (15 bar) pressure drop is acceptable for an outlet pressure of 30 psi (2 bar).
- 5. Referring to Graph 106-415 on page 98 or 289, intersection of minimum pressure drop of 170 psi (11.7 bar) and maximum flow of 1200 GPM (76 l/s) is right on the line for 4" (100mm) valve. If a capacity of 2000 GPM (130 l/s) is required, a 6" valve would be selected.
- 6. Referring to pages 16 to 19, maximum recommended continuous flow for a 4" 106 valve is 800 GPM (50 l/s). If it is expected that flows of more than 800 GPM (50 l/s) will take place more than intermittently, a 6" valve should be selected. Referring to page 114, 100 GPM (6.3 l/s) is higher than minimum recommended flow for 4" (100mm) or 6" (150mm) pressure reducing valve.





### TYPICAL APPLICATION CONTINUOUS SUSTAINING

Your application requires the discharge pressure of a fixed speed pump to be limited to a pressure that keeps the pressure in an old distribution zone to a maximum of 110 psi (7.6 bar). The pump is designed for 1200 USGPM (76 l/s) at 140 psi (9.6 bar) Shut-off head is 450 ft (137 m) or 195 psi (13.5 bar). The zone is 55 ft (34m) above the pump outlet.

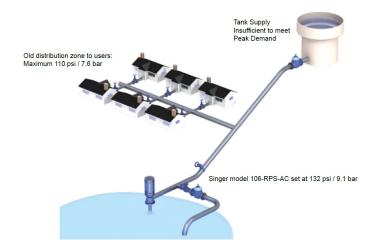
### **SELECTION AND SIZING**

To keep the pressure in the distribution zone to a maximum of 110 psi (7.6 bar), we must limit the pressure on the pump discharge header to 110 psi (7.6 bar) + 50 ft (34m) or 132 psi (9.1 bar).

- 1. Referring to Cavitation Chart on page 290, 132 psi (9.1 bar) is in the very severe cavitation zone. Anti-Cavitation valve is a must.
- It is likely that sub-atmospheric pressure will develop on the outlet of the valve.
   A vacuum breaker is required.
- 3. Pressure drop is constant. Application is OK.
- 4. 132 psi (9.1 bar) to atmosphere is OK.
- 5. Referring to Graph 106-415 on page 98 or 289, intersection of 132 psi (9.1 bar) and 1200 GPM (76 l/s) is above the line for 4" (100mm) valve but below the line for 6" (150mm) line. Select a 6" (150mm) valve.
- 6. Referring to pages 16 to 19, recommended continuous flow for 6" (150mm) valve is 1800 GPM (114 l/s). 6" (150mm) valve is OK. Referring to page 142, minimum recommended flow for 6" (150mm) 106-RPS pressure sustaining valve is 20 USGPM (1.3 l/s) for flat diaphragm valve and 1 USGPM (0.06 l/s) for rolling diaphragm valve. Low flow should not be a problem.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

- The valve is utilized in applications where cavitation is a problem resulting in excessive damage, noise and vibration. The Anti-Cavitation Valve shall operate properly under all flows and pressure conditions expected.
- Each Anti-Cavitation Valve shall be optimized to actual operating parameters of the application and will be warranted to perform correctly under stated conditions.
- Refer to Main Valve section, page 11, 106-PG for detailed information pertaining to materials and specifications. CAUTION: Valve sizes, dimensions and selection criteria shall be added to the 106PG in the Main Valve section, page 11, for a detailed Anti-Cavitation specification.
- Elongated slots shall not be permitted, circular orifices only on the stainless steel cages.



### **ADDENDUM TO 106 PG:**

The valve shall be a Singer Valve model 106 (specify function)-AC, size "\_\_\_\_\_", ANSI Class 150 (ANSI 300, ANSI flanges drilled to ISO PN 10 / 16/ 25 or 40) pressure rating/ flange standard, globe (angle), style valve. The (specify pilot model) Pilot spring range shall be "\_\_\_ to \_\_\_" psi / bar, with setpoint preset at Singer Valve to "\_\_\_" psi / bar. Consult with Singer Valve for specific function schematic number.



### 106-AC VALVE SIZES AND MATERIALS

Valve Materials										
		Standard	Optional							
Available Sizes	Threaded	Flanged	-							
Globe	1 in to 3 in (25-80 mm)	1-1/2 in to 36 in (40-900 mm)	•							
Valve Components										
1. Valve Body, Cover		65-45-12 Ductile Iron	316 Stainless Steel (limited sizes)							
2. Seat Ring		-								
4. Stem		-								
5. Stem Nut		316 Stainless Steel								
6. Spring		316 Stainless Steel	-							
7. Guide Bushings	B16	Brass or SAE 660 Bronze	AISI 316 Stainless Steel							
8. Diaphragm		EPDM	Buna-N / Viton (limited sizes)							
9. Resilient Disc		EPDM	Buna-N / Viton (limited sizes)							
10. Coating	NSF61 Approved Fusion Bond	Consult factory								
11. Fasteners		18-8 Stainless Steel	316 Stainless Steel							
12. Anti-Cavitation Cage		316 Stainless Steel	-							

- Anti-Cavitation trim shall be utilized in Singer 106 (full port), globe style valves. Anti-Cavitation trim will be incorporated in new production only.
- The valve shall have heavy wall stainless steel cages with round orifices optimized for a specific application. Elongated slots shall not be permitted.
- The bottom cage shall remain stationary. On valves 2 1/2 in / 65 mm and smaller the cage shall be threaded in place. On valves 3 in / 80 mm and larger the cages shall be bolted in place, utilizing Spiralock thread tapping technology.
- The upper cage shall be attached to the valve actuator and will modulate as required to suit the requirements of the specific application.
- Anti-Cavitation trim will contain cavitation while reducing noise and vibration substantially.
- The valve shall effectively contain the cavitation recovery from low to full flow without carry over. Transferring the problem to an orifice plate downstream is not acceptable.
- The Anti-Cavitation valve supplier shall have at least 10 years of successful installations of similar applications.



### **SELECTION AND SIZING**

- 1. Check Cavitation Chart on page 290. If the intersection of inlet pressure and outlet pressure is inside the cavitation zone, Anti-Cavitation valve is recommended. As a guide, if the pressure drop is more that 2/3 of the inlet pressure, cavitation may occur.
- 2. If there is any possibility that the outlet pressure can be sub-atmospheric even occasionally, consult with Singer Valve or one of our representatives for a possible solution.
- 3. If the pressure drop varies more than 25%, consult Singer Valve or one of our representatives for a solution.
- 4. If the outlet pressure is less than 20 psi (1.4 bar), pressure drop should be limited to 200 psi (14 bar) for continuous service.

- 5. Refer to Graph 106-415 on pages 98 or 289. Locate intersection of minimum pressure drop on the horizontal axis and maximum flow on the vertical axis. Select the next valve size above this intersection.
- 6. Refer to pages 16 to 19 for recommended limitations for Continuous and Intermittent flows and description of standard valve for minimum stable flow where applicable.

### ORDERING INSTRUCTIONS

Refer to page 293 for the order form and ordering instructions. Additionally, include the following information for this product:

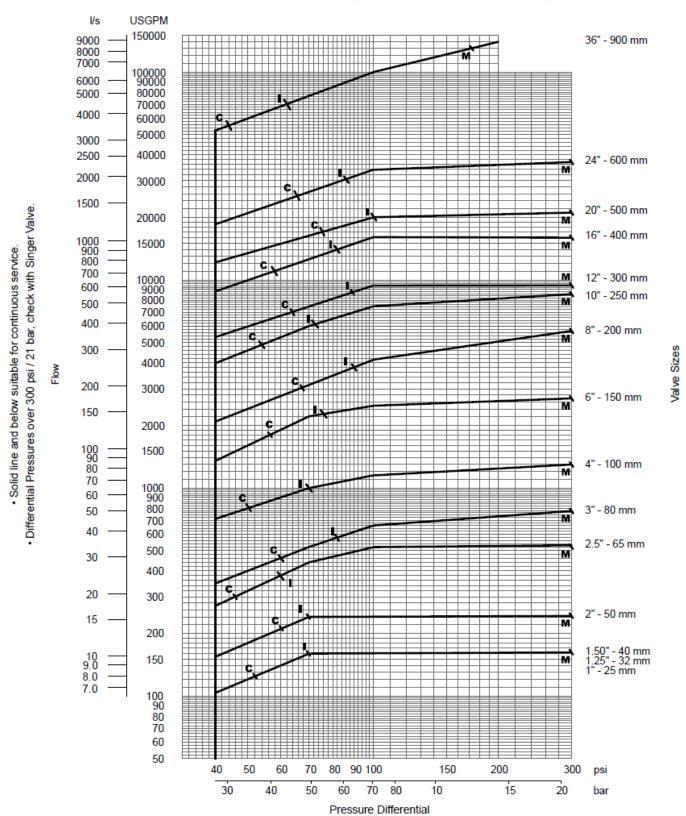
- 1. Inlet / outlet pressure range
- 2. Minimum / maximum differential pressure
- 3. Minimum / maximum flow rate





#### Flow vs. Pressure Differential

Model 106 Series (PG-AC, PGX-AC, PT-AC, PGM-AC) – Full Port, Globe Body, Flat / Rolling Diaphragm Anti-Cavitation Valve Curve 106-415 (1 in / 25 mm – 36 in / 900 mm)

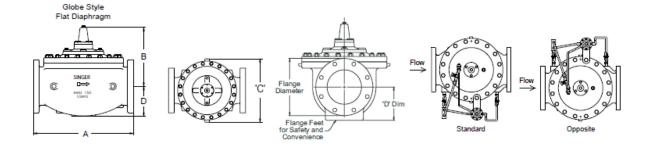




### Valve Data (US Units)

Size	DWG	Standard				Flat D	iaphragm S	ystem					
Inches	REF	ANSI	1 in	1-1/4 in	1-1/2 in	2 in	2-1/2 in	3 in	4 in	6 in	8 in		
Globe Dimensions	All figures shown in inches unless otherwise stated												
Lay Length	Α	FNPT	6.75	6.75	6.75	9.38	11.00	13.50	-	-	-		
Centerline to Bottom	D	FNPT	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	3.38	3.68	-	-	-		
Lay Length	Α	150F	-	-	8.50	9.38	11.00	12.00	15.00	20.00	25.38		
Centerline to Bottom	D	150F	-	-	2.75	3.00	3.50	3.75	4.60	5.60	7.88		
Lay Length	Α	300F	-	-	9.00	10.00	11.63	13.25	15.63	21.00	26.38		
Centerline to Bottom	D	300F	-	-	3.25	3.25	3.75	4.13	5.09	6.34	7.88		
Common Dimensions (Globe)													
Width	С		4.88	4.88	6.13	6.50	8.19	9.25	10.88	16.75	21.63		
Height (To Stem Cap) Globe	Е		4.38	4.38	4.38	4.75	7.50	8.00	9.15	11.75	14.91		
Body Port Tapping		FNPT	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	1/2		
Stem Cap Plug		MNPT	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8		
Cover Port Tapping		FNPT	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	1/2	1/2		
Valve Stroke			9/16	9/16	9/16	9/16	15/16	1-1/8	1-7/16	1-11/16	2-7/8		
Displaced Bonnet Volume (Ga	llons)		0.007	0.007	0.007	0.02	0.07	0.09	0.20	0.56	1.67		
Approximate Shipping Weight	(Lbs)		25	25	25	45	80	125	250	400	700		
Capacities			Please consult Singer Valve										
Maximum Pressure Ratings	(Ductile Only	)											
PSI <sup>1</sup> FNPT		400	400	400	400	400	400	-	-	-			
PSI 150F		-	-	-	250	250	250	250	250	250			
PSI <sup>1</sup> 300F		-	-	-	400	400	400	400	400	400			
Maximum Temperature													
Fahrenheit			180°	180°	180°	180°	180°	180°	180°	180°	180°		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Valves rated and stamped 400 psi as standard. Valves rated and stamped 600 psi on request.

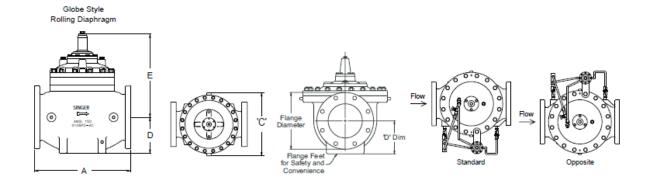




### Valve Data (US Units)

Size	DWG	Standard	Rolling Diaphragm System										
Inches	REF	ANSI	6 in	8 in	10 in	12 in	16 in	20 in	24 in	36 in			
Globe Dimensions	All figures shown in inches unless otherwise stated												
Lay Length	Α	FNPT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Centerline to Bottom	D	FNPT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Lay Length	Α	150F	20.00	25.38	29.75	34.00	41.38	52.00	61.50	76.00			
Centerline to Bottom	D	150F	5.60	7.63	8.25	9.62	12.13	14.43	17.13	23.50			
Lay Length	Α	300F	21.00	26.38	31.13	35.50	43.50	53.62	63.25	78.00			
Centerline to Bottom	D	300F	6.34	7.88	9.00	10.38	13.13	15.75	19.65	25.50			
Common Dimensions (Globe & Angle)													
Width	С		12.75	16.09	18.00	21.25	27.06	35.00	49.68	64.50			
Height (To Stem Cap) Globe	Е		13.62	17.93	22.13	23.75	30.31	35.50	45.75	61.00			
Body Port Tapping		FNPT	3/8	1/2	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1			
Stem Cap Plug		MNPT	3/8	3/8	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1			
Cover Port Tapping		FNPT	1/2	1/2	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1			
Valve Stroke			1-11/16	2-7/8	3-1/4	3-3/4	4-3/4	5-9/16	6	9			
Displaced Bonnet Volume (Galle	ons)		0.5	1.0	1.5	2.3	6.8	9.0	14.8	43.0			
Approximate Shipping Weight (I	Lbs)		360	660	900	1400	2400	3450	5300	13500			
Flow Capacities			Please consult Singer Valve										
Maximum Pressure Ratings (I	Ductile Only												
PSI <sup>1</sup>		FNPT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
PSI 150F		150F	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250			
PSI <sup>1</sup> 300F		400	400	400	400	400	400	400	400				
Maximum Temperature													
Fahrenheit			180°	180°	180°	180°	180°	180°	180°	180°			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Valves rated and stamped 400 psi as standard. Valves rated and stamped 600 psi on request.

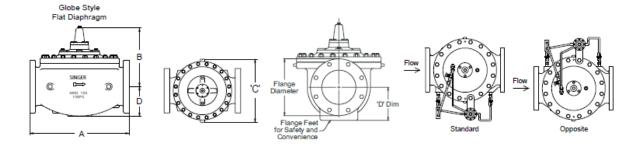




### Valve Data (Metric Units)

Size	DWG	Standard				Flat D	iaphragm Sy	/stem					
MM	REF	ANSI	25 mm	32 mm	40 mm	50 mm	65 mm	80 mm	100 mm	150 mm	200 mm		
Globe Dimensions		All figures shown in mm unless otherwise stated											
Lay Length	Α	FNPT	171	171	171	238	279	343	-	-	-		
Centerline to Bottom	D	FNPT	64	64	64	70	86	93	-	-	-		
Lay Length	Α	150F	-	-	216	238	279	305	381	508	645		
Centerline to Bottom	D	150F	•	-	70	76	89	95	117	142	200		
Lay Length	Α	300F	-	-	229	254	295	337	397	533	670		
Centerline to Bottom	D	300F	•	-	83	83	95	105	129	161	200		
Common Dimensions (Glob													
Width	С		124	124	156	165	208	235	276	425	549		
Height (To Stem Cap) Globe	Е		111	111	111	121	191	203	232	298	379		
Body Port Tapping	FNPT	Inches	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	1/2		
Stem Cap Plug	MNPT	Inches	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8		
Cover Port Tapping	FNPT	Inches	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	1/2	1/2		
Valve Stroke		mm	14	14	14	14	25	29	37	43	73		
Displaced Bonnet Volume (Li	tres)		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	2.1	6.3		
Approximate Shipping Weigh	t (Kilogra	ams)	11	11	11	20	36	57	113	181	317		
Capacities			Please consult Singer Valve										
Maximum Pressure Ratings	s (Ductile	e Only)											
Bar <sup>1</sup>		FNPT	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	-	-	-		
Bar		150F	-	-	-	17	17	17	17	17	17		
Bar¹		300F	-	-	-	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6		
Maximum Temperature													
Celcius			82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°		

<sup>1</sup>Valves rated and stamped 27.6 bar as standard. Valves rated and stamped 41 bar on request

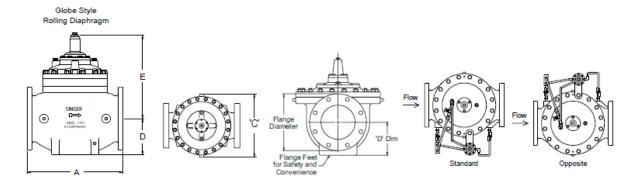




### Valve Data (Metric Units)

Size	DWG	Standard			R	olling Diaph	ragm Syste	m					
mm	REF	ANSI	150 mm	200 mm	250 mm	300 mm	400 mm	500 mm	600 mm	900 mm			
Globe Dimensions			All figures shown in mm unless otherwise stated.										
Lay Length	Α	FNPT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Centerline to Bottom	D	FNPT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Lay Length	Α	150F	508	645	756	864	1051	1321	1562	1930			
Centerline to Bottom	D	150F	142	194	210	244	308	367	435	597			
Lay Length	Α	300F	533	670	791	902	1105	1362	1607	1981			
Centerline to Bottom	D	300F	161	200	229	264	334	400	499	648			
Common Dimensions (Globe)													
Width	С		324	409	460	540	687	889	1262	1422			
Height (To Stem Cap) Globe	Е		346	455	562	603	770	902	1162	1550			
Body Port Tapping	FNPT	Inches	3/8	1/2	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1			
Stem Cap Plug	MNPT	Inches	3/8	3/8	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1			
Cover Port Tapping	FNPT	Inches	1/2	1/2	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1			
Valve Stroke		mm	43	73	83	95	120	141	150	229			
Displaced Bonnet Volume (Litres)			2	4	6	9	26	34	56	163			
Approximate Shipping Weight (Kild	ograms)		163	300	408	635	1089	1565	2268	6124			
Flow Capacities			Please consult Singer Valve										
Maximum Pressure Ratings (Du	ctile Only)												
Bar* FNPT		FNPT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Bar 150F		17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17				
Bar* 300F		27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6				
Maximum Temperature	Maximum Temperature												
Celcius			82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Valves rated and stamped 400 psi as standard. Valves rated and stamped 600 psi on request.

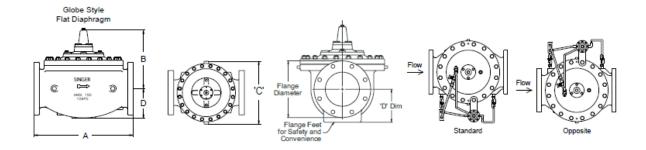




### AC Valve Data (ISO Units)

Size	DWG	Standard				Flat Di	iaphragm S	ystem				
MM	REF	ISO	25 mm	32 mm	40 mm	50 mm	65 mm	80 mm	100 mm	150 mm	200 mm	
Globe Dimensions	All figures shown in mm unless otherwise stated											
Lay Length	Α	BSPT	171	171	171	238	279	343	-	-	-	
Centerline to Bottom	D	BSPT	64	64	64	70	86	93	-	-	-	
Lay Length	Α	PN10 / PN16	-	-	229	238	279	318	381	508	645	
Centerline to Bottom	D	PN10 / PN16	-	-	83	76	89	100	117	142	200	
Lay Length	Α	PN25 / PN40	-	-	229	238	295	318	397	533	670	
Centerline to Bottom	D	PN25 / PN40	-	-	83	76	89	100	129	161	200	
Common Dimensions (Globe)												
Width	С		124	124	156	152	208	235	276	425	549	
Height (To Stem Cap) Globe	Е		111	111	111	121	191	203	232	298	379	
Body Port Tapping	FNPT	Inches	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	1/2	
Stem Cap Plug	MNPT	Inches	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	
Cover Port Tapping	FNPT	Inches	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	1/2	1/2	
Valve Stroke		mm	14	14	14	14	25	29	37	43	73	
Displaced Bonnet Volume (Li	itres)		0.03	0.03	0.03	0.1	0.3	0.3	8.0	2.1	6.3	
Approximate Shipping Weigh	t (Kilogr	ams)	11	11	11	20	36	57	113	181	317	
Capacities						Please (	consult Singe	er Valve				
Maximum Pressure Ratings	s (Ductil	e Only)										
Bar		BSPT	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	27.6	-	-	-	
Bar		PN16	-	-	-	16	16	16	16	16	16	
Bar		PN25	-	-	-	25	25	25	25	25	25	
Maximum Temperature												
Celcius			82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	

<sup>&#</sup>x27;Valves rated and stamped 27.6 bar as standard. Valves rated and stamped 41 bar on request





### AC Valve Data (ISO Units)

Size	DWG	Standard			R	Rolling Diaph	ragm Syste	m							
mm	REF	ISO	150 mm	200 mm	250 mm	300 mm	400 mm	500 mm	600 mm	900 mm					
Globe Dimensions	Globe Dimensions				All figures shown in mm unless otherwise stated										
Lay Length	Α	BSPT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Centerline to Bottom	D	BSPT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Lay Length	Α	PN10 / PN16	508	645	756	864	1051	1321	1562	1930					
Centerline to Bottom	D	PN10 / PN16	142	200	210	244	308	367	435	597					
Lay Length	Α	PN25 / PN40	533	670	791	902	1105	1362	1607	1981					
Centerline to Bottom	D	PN25 / PN40	161	200	229	264	334	400	499	648					
Common Dimensions (Globe	Common Dimensions (Globe)														
Width	С		324	409	460	540	687	889	1262	1422					
Height (To Stem Cap) Globe	E		346	455	562	603	770	902	1162	1550					
Body Port Tapping	FNPT	Inches	3/8	1/2	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1					
Stem Cap Plug	MNPT	Inches	3/8	3/8	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1					
Cover Port Tapping	FNPT	Inches	1/2	1/2	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1					
Valve Stroke		mm	43	73	83	95	120	141	150	229					
Displaced Bonnet Volume (Litre	es)		2	4	6	9	26	34	56	163					
Approximate Shipping Weight (	(Kilograms)		163	300	408	635	1089	1565	2268	6124					
Flow Capacities					F	Please consu	lt Singer Valv	е							
Maximum Pressure Ratings (	Ductile Or	nly)													
Bar		BSPT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Bar PN1		PN16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16					
Bar PN25		25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25						
Maximum Temperature															
Celcius			82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°	82°					

